

# El proyecto RouteViews: Actualización

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# ¿Qué es RouteViews?

- Proyecto iniciado en **1995** para análisis de enrutamiento BGP.
- **Red global** con más de 40 recolectores estratégicamente ubicados.
- Herramienta esencial para operadores de red e investigadores.
- Operado por NSRC en la Universidad de Oregón.

# Infraestructura Global

## Red de Recolectores

- **48 recolectores activos** distribuidos mundialmente
- Ubicados en **Puntos de Intercambio de Internet (IXPs)**
- Cobertura en todas las regiones: \*ARIN, APNIC, LACNIC, RIPE NCC, AFRINIC\*
- Nuevas ubicaciones recientes: GetaFIX (Filipinas), KINX (Corea), Namex (Italia)

## Mapa de recolectores de RouteViews



<https://www.routeviews.org/routeviews/map/>



# Tecnología y Arquitectura

## Infraestructura Técnica

- **Software:** FRR (versión 10.2) en todos los recolectores
- **Sistema Operativo:** Migración a Ubuntu 24.04
- **Hardware:** Transición de físico a máquinas virtuales
- **Almacenamiento:** Más de 50 TB de datos BGP históricos (desde 1997)

# Herramientas y Servicios

## Acceso a los Datos

- **Looking Glass**: Interfaz web moderna para consultas BGP.
- **API**: Acceso programático con niveles autenticado y no autenticado.
- **BMP Streaming**: Flujo en vivo de datos BGP vía Kafka.
- **Archivos históricos**: 27 años de datos para investigación.

# Casos de Uso Principales

## Aplicaciones Prácticas

- **Diagnóstico de red:** Detección de secuestros, errores de enrutamiento
- **Análisis de alcanzabilidad:** Visibilidad global de prefijos
- **Investigación académica:** Estudios de tendencias y evolución de Internet
- **Negociación de peering:** Análisis de conectividad de prospectos

# Casos de Uso Principales

## Ecosistema de Herramientas

- CAIDA ASRANK y BGP Reader
- HE BGP Tools
- Kentik Market Intelligence y BGP Monitoring
- Catchpoint, BGPMon
- Y muchas más herramientas que dependen de datos de RouteViews

# Desarrollos Actuales

## Proyectos en Curso

- **API REST**: 10 recolectores disponibles, expansión planificada
- **Looking Glass**: Reemplazo del acceso telnet tradicional
- **BMP Streaming**: Clúster Kafka para mayor resiliencia
- **Automatización**: Scripts para gestión de infraestructura

# Políticas de Peering

## Requisitos para Colaboradores

- Política selectiva basada en valor agregado
- ASN público y equipos estables requeridos
- Vista completa de Internet preferida
- Entrada en PeeringDB obligatoria
- No redes hobby

# Tipos de Peering

## Modalidades de Conexión

- **\*IXP Peering\*:**
  - Sesiones bilaterales en intercambios mutuos
  - Rutas desde route servers aceptadas
- **\*Multihop Peering\*:**
  - Para redes sin IXP mutuo
  - Hasta 2 sesiones para redundancia



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# Hosting de Recolectores

## Requisitos para Anfitriones

- Especificaciones VM:
  - 16-32 GB RAM, 100 GB disco, 4 vCPUs
  - 2 interfaces: tránsito (~10 Mbps) y peering
- Ubicaciones deseadas:
  - Regiones con visibilidad limitada
  - IXPs con >100 peers
  - Entornos únicos o especializados



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# Impacto y Usuarios

## Alcance Global

- Miles de operadores consultan diariamente
- Scripts automatizados acceden constantemente
- Productos comerciales dependen de los datos
- Investigación académica utiliza archivo histórico de 27 años

# Financiamiento y Sostenibilidad

## Modelo de Apoyo

- **Financiamiento NSF:** Proyectos GMI3S e ILANDS
- Colaboración con CAIDA
- Donaciones de organizaciones públicas y privadas
- Apoyo de Google y otros patrocinadores

# Planes Futuros

## Visión de Crecimiento

- **Expansión geográfica:** Más recolectores fuera de Norteamérica
- **Archivado escalable:** Infraestructura de almacenamiento mejorada
- **Mayor apoyo comunitario:** Sostenibilidad a largo plazo
- **Nuevas tecnologías:** Evolución continua de herramientas

# Cómo Contribuir

## Formas de Apoyo

- Establecer peering con recolectores
- Reconocer públicamente el valor (DOI: 10.7264/1y7v-2d90)
- Apoyo financiero para productos comerciales exitosos
- Hosting de recolectores en nuevas ubicaciones
- Cualquier forma que mantenga el servicio funcionando



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# Contacto y Agradecimientos

## Servicio Comunitario Esencial

- **Contacto:** [help@routeviews.org](mailto:help@routeviews.org)
- **Web:** <https://www.routeviews.org>
- **API:** <https://api.routeviews.org/docs/>

¡Gracias por apoyar la infraestructura global  
de Internet!



Operado por NSRC en la Universidad de Oregón  
En colaboración con CAIDA y apoyo de NSF

# Anexos





| TYPE OF QUERY                        | ADDITIONAL PARAMETERS | NODE   |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> bgp |                       | frr.routeviews.org (test collector, Uni of Oregon) |
| <input type="radio"/> bgp regexp     |                       | ✓ frr  |
| <input type="radio"/> rpki prefix    |                       | Accra, Ghana (GIXA)                                |
| <input type="radio"/> rpki ASN       |                       | route-views.gixa                                   |
| IPv4                                 |                       | Amsterdam, Netherlands (AMS-IX)                    |
|                                      |                       | amsix.ams  |
|                                      |                       | Amsterdam, Netherlands (AMS-IX)                    |
|                                      |                       | route-views.amsix                                  |
|                                      |                       | Ashburn, Virginia (Equinix Ashburn)                |
|                                      |                       | route-views.eqix                                   |
|                                      |                       | Atlanta, Georgia (CIX-ATL)                         |
|                                      |                       | cix.atl  |
|                                      |                       | Atlanta, Georgia (Digital Realty)                  |
|                                      |                       | route-views.telxatl                                |
|                                      |                       | Baghdad, Iraq (IRAQ-IXP)                           |
|                                      |                       | iraq-ixp.bgw                                       |
|                                      |                       | Bangkok, Thailand (BKNIX)                          |

Submit    Reset



Router: frr

Command: show bgp ipv4 unicast 23.56.154.116

```
frr.routeviews.org> show bgp ipv4 unicast 23.56.154.116
BGP routing table entry for 23.56.144.0/20, version 50831
Paths: (2 available, best #1, table default)
  Not advertised to any peer
  3582 3701 6939 4651 20940 16625
    128.223.253.10 from 128.223.253.10 (128.223.253.10)
      Origin IGP, valid, external, multipath, best (Older Path), rpk validation-state: valid
      Community: 3701:10200 3701:10204 3701:30003
      Last update: Tue May 6 21:45:58 2025
  3582 3701 6939 4651 20940 16625
    128.223.253.9 from 128.223.253.9 (128.223.253.9)
      Origin IGP, valid, external, multipath, rpk validation-state: valid
      Community: 3701:10200 3701:10204 3701:30003
      Last update: Tue May 6 21:45:58 2025
```

Router: frr

Command: show bgp ipv4 unicast 23.56.0.0/16 longer-prefixes

```
frr.routeviews.org> show bgp ipv4 unicast 23.56.0.0/16 longer-prefixes
BGP table version is 21483649, local router ID is 128.223.51.23, vrf id 0
Default local pref 100, local AS 65123
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, u unsorted, * valid, > best, = multipath,
               i internal, r RIB-failure, S Stale, R Removed
Nexthop codes: @NNN nexthop's vrf id, < announce-nh-self
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete
RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found
```

| Network          | Next Hop       | Metric | LocPrf | Weight                     | Path |
|------------------|----------------|--------|--------|----------------------------|------|
| V*> 23.56.0.0/24 | 128.223.253.10 | 0      | 3582   | 3701 2152 2516 20940 20940 | i    |
| V*=              | 128.223.253.9  | 0      | 3582   | 3701 2152 2516 20940 20940 | i    |
| V*> 23.56.1.0/24 | 128.223.253.10 | 0      | 3582   | 3701 11164 20940           | i    |
| V*=              | 128.223.253.9  | 0      | 3582   | 3701 11164 20940           | i    |
| V*> 23.56.2.0/24 | 128.223.253.10 | 0      | 3582   | 3701 2152 3356 20940       | i    |
| V*=              | 128.223.253.9  | 0      | 3582   | 3701 2152 3356 20940       | i    |
| V*> 23.56.3.0/24 | 128.223.253.10 | 0      | 3582   | 3701 11164 20940           | i    |
| V*=              | 128.223.253.9  | 0      | 3582   | 3701 11164 20940           | i    |
| V*> 23.56.4.0/24 | 128.223.253.10 | 0      | 3582   | 3701 11164 20940           | i    |
| V*=              | 128.223.253.9  | 0      | 3582   | 3701 11164 20940           | i    |
| V*> 23.56.5.0/24 | 128.223.253.10 | 0      | 3582   | 3701 2152 3356 20940       | i    |
| V*=              | 128.223.253.9  | 0      | 3582   | 3701 2152 3356 20940       | i    |

| TYPE OF QUERY                    |             | ADDITIONAL PARAMETERS  |
|----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | bgp         | summary  |
| <input type="radio"/>            | bgp regexp  |  |
| <input type="radio"/>            | rpkI prefix |  |
| <input type="radio"/>            | rpkI ASN    |  |
| IPv4                             |             |  |
|                                  |             | <input type="button" value="Submit"/> <input type="button" value="Reset"/> |

Disclaimer: All commands are logged for possible analysis and statistics. If you

Queries: [help@routeviews.org](mailto:help@routeviews.org)

route-views.uaeix

Fortaleza, Brazil (IX.br (PTT.br) Fortaleza)

route-views.fortaleza

Guam, US Territories (GOREX)

route-views.gorex

Indianapolis, Indiana (FD-IX)

route-views.mwix

Johannesburg, South Africa (NAPAfrica)

route-views.napafrika

Johor Bahru, Malaysia (DE-CIX Malaysia)

decix.jhb

Lima, Peru (Peru IX)

route-views.peru

London, United Kingdom (LINX)

✓ route-views.linx

Los Angeles, California (Pacific Wave)

pacwave.lax

Miami, Florida (FL-IX)

route-views.flix

Nairobi, Kenya (KIXP)

route-views.kixp

New York, NY (DE-CIX New York)

route-views.ny

Palo Alto, California (PAIX)

route-views.isc

Perth, Australia (WA-IX)

route-views.perth

Portland, Oregon (NWAX)

route-views.nwax

Querétaro, Mexico (PIT Chile MX)

pitmx.qro

Quezon City, Philippines (PhOpenIX)

Router: route-views.linx

Command: show bgp ipv4 unicast summary

```
route-views.linx> show bgp ipv4 unicast summary
BGP router identifier 195.66.225.222, local AS number 6447 VRF default vrf-id 0
BGP table version 309367728
RIB entries 1960257, using 239 MiB of memory
Peers 59, using 1402 KiB of memory
```

**59 peers**

| Neighbor       | V | AS    | MsgRcvd  | MsgSent | TblVer    | InQ | OutQ | Up/Down  | State/PfxRcd | PfxSnt | Desc                |
|----------------|---|-------|----------|---------|-----------|-----|------|----------|--------------|--------|---------------------|
| 195.66.224.12  | 4 | 47957 | 12686566 | 175336  | 309367728 | 0   | 0    | 08w4d21h | 429688       | 0      | Ingenico Solutions  |
| 195.66.224.21  | 4 | 6939  | 13824625 | 87669   | 309367728 | 0   | 0    | 08w4d21h | 998128       | 0      | Hurricane Electric  |
| 195.66.224.25  | 4 | 37497 | 13990578 | 108820  | 309367728 | 0   | 0    | 08w4d21h | 978133       | 0      | Network Platforms   |
| 195.66.224.29  | 4 | 5413  | 178038   | 175336  | 309367728 | 0   | 0    | 08w4d21h | 0            | 0      | Daisy Corporate     |
| 195.66.224.32  | 4 | 3257  | 39273641 | 175478  | 309367728 | 0   | 0    | 08:15:53 | 973113       | 0      | GTT Communications  |
| 195.66.224.51  | 4 | 6453  | 20849985 | 175336  | 309367728 | 0   | 0    | 08w4d21h | 973415       | 0      | TATA Communications |
| 195.66.224.64  | 4 | 3292  | 181363   | 175336  | 309367728 | 0   | 0    | 08w4d21h | 645          | 0      | Tele Danmark        |
| 195.66.224.66  | 4 | 8426  | 103378   | 87669   | 309367728 | 0   | 0    | 08w4d21h | 118          | 0      | Claranet            |
| 195.66.224.83  | 4 | 5511  | 1926542  | 175336  | 309367728 | 0   | 0    | 08w4d21h | 143805       | 0      | Orange S.A.         |
| 195.66.224.89  | 4 | 6830  | 25270342 | 175044  | 309367728 | 0   | 0    | 03w4d06h | 973086       | 0      | Liberty Global B.V. |
| 195.66.224.99  | 4 | 13237 | 91674008 | 87669   | 309367728 | 0   | 0    | 08w4d21h | 977005       | 0      | euNetworks Group    |
| 195.66.224.114 | 4 | 6667  | 42436550 | 174822  | 309367728 | 0   | 0    | 04w5d08h | 974317       | 0      | Elisa Corporation   |
| 195.66.224.118 | 4 | 14537 | 28534432 | 175336  | 309367728 | 0   | 0    | 08w4d21h | 977143       | 0      | Continent 8         |
| 195.66.224.138 | 4 | 2914  | 21709483 | 175044  | 309367728 | 0   | 0    | 03w4d06h | 973489       | 0      | NTT Global IP       |
| 195.66.224.153 | 4 | 6762  | 5153973  | 175341  | 309367728 | 0   | 0    | 02w6d21h | 212040       | 0      | Telecom Italia      |
| 195.66.224.157 | 4 | 16552 | 26255740 | 175336  | 309367728 | 0   | 0    | 08w4d21h | 974632       | 0      | Tiggee LLC          |
| 195.66.224.165 | 4 | 38880 | 21790409 | 87669   | 309367728 | 0   | 0    | 08w4d21h | 1014829      | 0      | Micron21 Datacentre |
| 195.66.224.167 | 4 | 3491  | 10385507 | 87669   | 309367728 | 0   | 0    | 08w4d21h | 970203       | 0      | PCCW Global         |
| 195.66.224.175 | 4 | 13030 | 29719579 | 87669   | 309367728 | 0   | 0    | 08w4d21h | 974063       | 0      | Init7 (Switzerland) |
| 195.66.224.193 | 4 | 9002  | 14866344 | 175336  | 309367728 | 0   | 0    | 08w4d21h | 974480       | 0      | RETN                |
| 195.66.224.215 | 4 | 31500 | 140603   | 87594   | 309367728 | 0   | 0    | 04w3d15h | 3585         | 0      | Global Network      |

**Lots of full tables**

# Multihop Collector

| TYPE OF QUERY                               |  | ADDITIONAL PARAMETERS  |
|---|--|--|
| <input type="radio"/> bgp                   |  |  |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> bgp regexp |  | 2018\$   |
| <input type="radio"/> rpki prefix           |  |  |
| <input type="radio"/> rpki ASN              |  |  |
|   |  | IPv4   |
|   |  | <input type="button" value="Submit"/> <input type="button" value="Reset"/> |

route-views.chile  
Santiago, Chile (PIT Chile Santiago)  
pit.scl  
São Paulo, Brazil (IX.br (PTT.br) São Paulo)  
route-views2.saopaulo  
Seoul, Korea (KINX)  
kinx.icn  
Singapore, Singapore (Equinix Singapore)  
route-views.sg  
Sydney, Australia (Equinix SYD1)  
route-views.sydney  
Tokyo, Japan (DIX-IE)  
route-views.wide  
Multi-hop 2 (Uni of Oregon)  
✓ route-views2  
Multi-hop 3 (Uni of Oregon)  
route-views3  
Multi-hop 4 (Uni of Oregon)  
route-views4  
Multi-hop 5 (Uni of Oregon)  
route-views5  
Multi-hop 6 (Uni of Oregon)  
route-views6  
Multi-hop 7 (Uni of Oregon)  
route-views7

Router: route-views2

Command: show bgp ipv4 unicast regexp \_2018\$

```
route-views2.routeviews.org> show bgp ipv4 unicast regexp _2018$  
  
BGP table version is 38730963, local router ID is 128.223.51.102, vrf id 0  
Default local pref 100, local AS 6447  
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, u unsorted, * valid, > best, = multipath,  
i internal, r RIB-failure, S Stale, R Removed  
Nexthop codes: @NNN nexhop's vrf id, < announce-nh-self  
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete  
RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found
```

|     | Network        | Next Hop        | Metric | LocPrf | Weight | Path              |
|-----|----------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|
| N*> | 137.214.0.0/16 | 94.156.252.18   | 0      | 0      | 34224  | 2018 i            |
| N*  |                | 105.16.0.247    |        | 0      | 37100  | 2018 i            |
| N*  |                | 198.129.33.85   | 9000   | 0      | 293    | 2018 i            |
| N*  |                | 217.192.89.50   |        | 0      | 3303   | 2018 i            |
| N*  |                | 163.253.3.14    |        | 0      | 11537  | 2018 i            |
| N*  |                | 168.209.255.56  |        | 0      | 3741   | 2018 i            |
| N*  |                | 87.121.64.4     |        | 0      | 57463  | 2018 i            |
| N*  |                | 202.73.40.45    |        | 0      | 18106  | 2018 i            |
| N*  |                | 64.71.137.241   |        | 0      | 6939   | 2018 i            |
| N*  |                | 203.181.248.195 |        | 0      | 7660   | 11537 2018 i      |
| N*  |                | 91.218.184.60   |        | 0      | 49788  | 12552 2018 i      |
| N*  |                | 129.250.1.71    | 29078  | 0      | 2914   | 20080 2018 i      |
| N*  |                | 140.192.8.16    |        | 0      | 20130  | 6939 2018 i       |
| N*  |                | 12.0.1.63       |        | 0      | 7018   | 2914 20080 2018 i |
| N*  |                | 37.139.139.17   | 0      | 0      | 57866  | 2914 20080 2018 i |
| N*  |                | 202.232.0.3     |        | 0      | 2497   | 2914 20080 2018 i |
| N*  |                | 137.164.16.84   |        | 0      | 2152   | 2153 11537 2018 i |

**Connected ASNs****Tier 1 Transit**

# Local Collector

| TYPE OF QUERY                    |             | ADDITIONAL PARAMETERS  |
|----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/>            | bgp         |  |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | bgp regexp  | ^2018_[0-9]+\$   |
| <input type="radio"/>            | rpkI prefix |  |
| <input type="radio"/>            | rpkI ASN    |  |
|                                  |             | IPv4   |
|                                  |             | <input type="button" value="Submit"/> <input type="button" value="Reset"/> |

Router: route-views.napafrica

Command: show bgp ipv4 unicast regexp ^2018\_[0-9]+\$

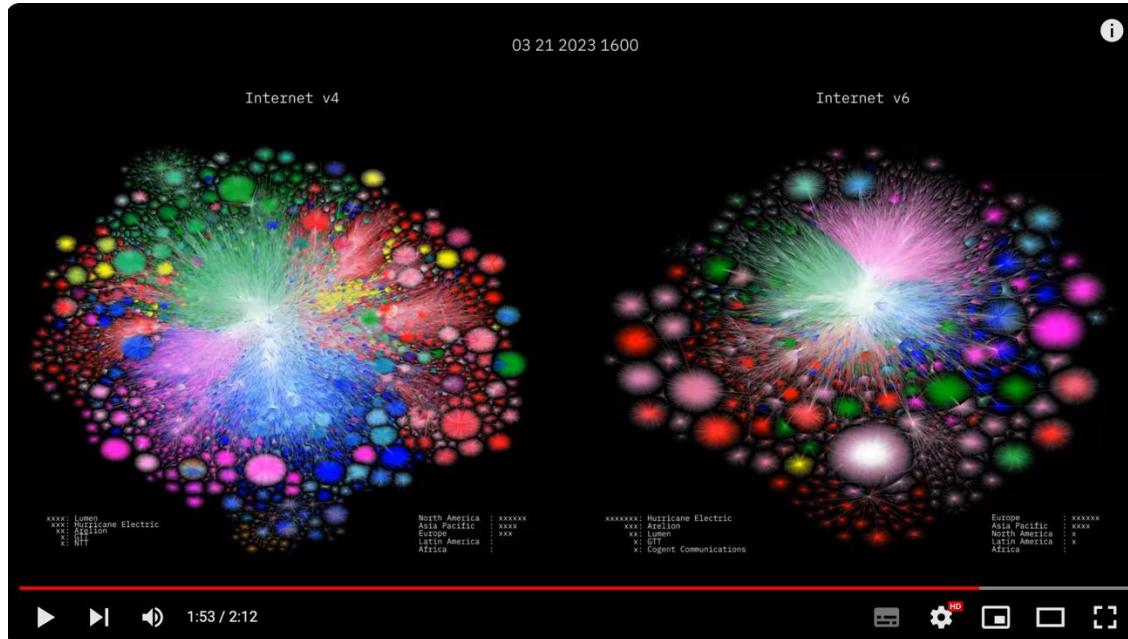
```
route-views.napafrica> show bgp ipv4 unicast regexp ^2018_[0-9]+$  
BGP table version is 439885622, local router ID is 196.60.9.68, vrf id 0  
Default local pref 100, local AS 6447  
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, u unsorted, * valid, > best, = multipath,  
i internal, r RIB-failure, S Stale, R Removed  
Nexthop codes: @NNN nexthop's vrf id, < announce-nh-self  
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete  
RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found
```

|     | Network         | Next Hop     | Metric | LocPrf | Weight | Path |
|-----|-----------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| V*> | 41.74.144.0/23  | 196.60.8.216 | 0      | 2018   | 329522 | i    |
| V*> | 41.74.146.0/23  | 196.60.8.216 | 0      | 2018   | 329522 | i    |
| V*> | 41.74.156.0/23  | 196.60.8.216 | 0      | 2018   | 329522 | i    |
| V*> | 41.74.158.0/23  | 196.60.8.216 | 0      | 2018   | 329522 | i    |
| N*> | 137.158.0.0/16  | 196.60.8.216 | 0      | 2018   | 36982  | i    |
| N*> | 143.160.0.0/24  | 196.60.8.216 | 0      | 2018   | 8094   | i    |
| N*> | 143.160.1.0/24  | 196.60.8.216 | 0      | 2018   | 8094   | i    |
| N*> | 143.160.2.0/24  | 196.60.8.216 | 0      | 2018   | 8094   | i    |
| N*> | 143.160.3.0/24  | 196.60.8.216 | 0      | 2018   | 8094   | i    |
| N*> | 143.160.4.0/22  | 196.60.8.216 | 0      | 2018   | 8094   | i    |
| N*> | 143.160.8.0/22  | 196.60.8.216 | 0      | 2018   | 8094   | i    |
| N*> | 143.160.12.0/22 | 196.60.8.216 | 0      | 2018   | 8094   | i    |
| N*> | 143.160.16.0/20 | 196.60.8.216 | 0      | 2018   | 8094   | i    |
| N*> | 143.160.32.0/22 | 196.60.8.216 | 0      | 2018   | 8094   | i    |
| N*> | 143.160.36.0/22 | 196.60.8.216 | 0      | 2018   | 8094   | i    |
| N*> | 143.160.40.0/21 | 196.60.8.216 | 0      | 2018   | 8094   | i    |
| N*> | 143.160.48.0/22 | 196.60.8.216 | 0      | 2018   | 8094   | i    |
| N*> | 143.160.52.0/22 | 196.60.8.216 | 0      | 2018   | 8094   | i    |

## downstream ASNs



# Impacto de RouteViews



Barrett Lyon: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vo5glK9czlE>



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